

her song



TIM TEBOW FOUNDATION™

Ending trafficking... one life at a time



Unpacking the Cycle of Human Trafficking



Human Trafficking: What It's NOT



Human Trafficking Statute

22 U.S. Code § 7102

- (A) Sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by **force, fraud, or coercion**, or in which the person induced to perform such act has not attained 18 years of age; or
- (B) The recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labor or services, through the use of **force, fraud, or coercion** for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery.

Action + Means = Purpose

Action

Induces
Recruits
Harbors
Transports
Provides
Obtains

Means

Force
Fraud
Coercion

Purpose

Sex Trafficking
Labor Trafficking

Human Trafficking: What It IS

- ✓ Human Rights Issue
- ✓ Pandemic
- ✓ Stealing Freedom for Profit
- ✓ Bodies as Commodities
- ✓ Modern Day Slavery

Another Way to Look At Human Trafficking: Alternative Definition

Human trafficking is an **economically driven underground criminal industry** based on the principles of **supply and demand.**

Why Should You Care?



DID YOU KNOW?



INFORMATION

It is estimated that more than
50 million
victims are trapped in modern day
slavery in the world today.

Human trafficking
generates more than

\$150 billion
annually

California, Texas and Florida **lead the nation** in
reports of trafficking. Trafficking has been reported in
all 50 states



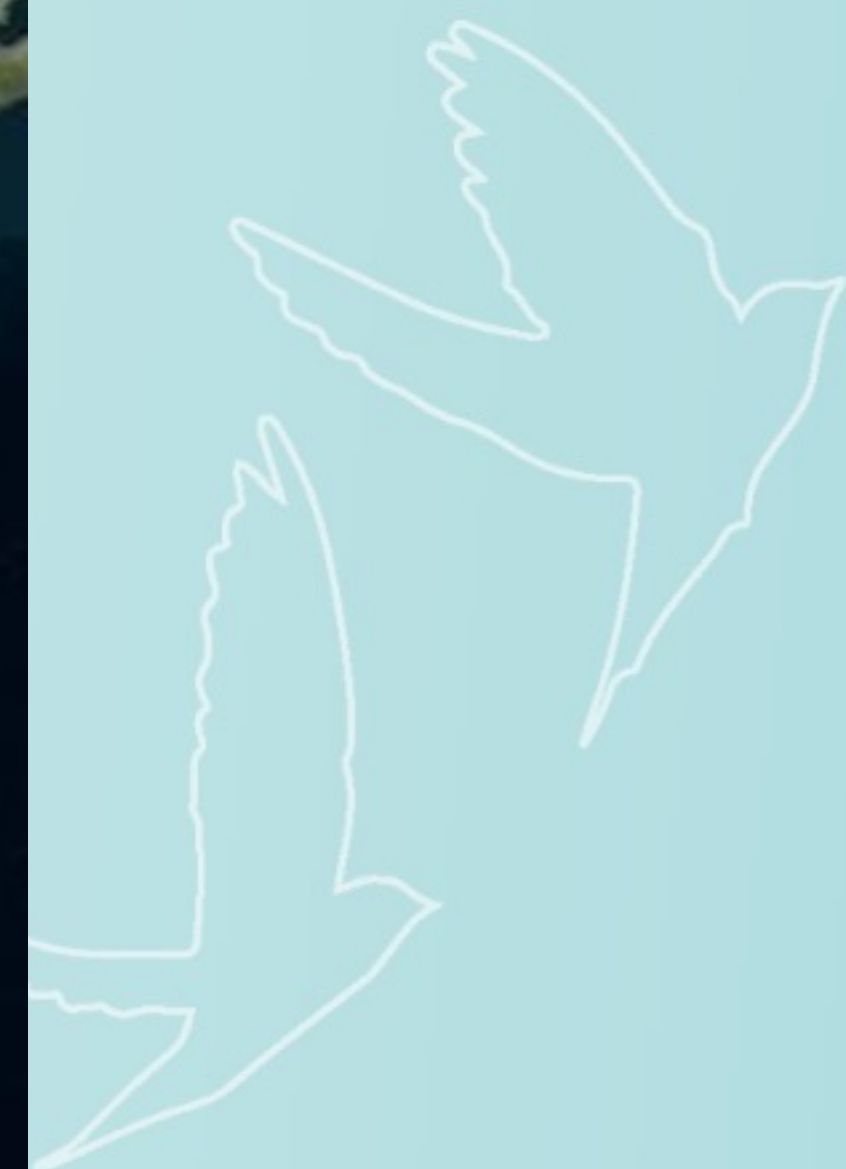
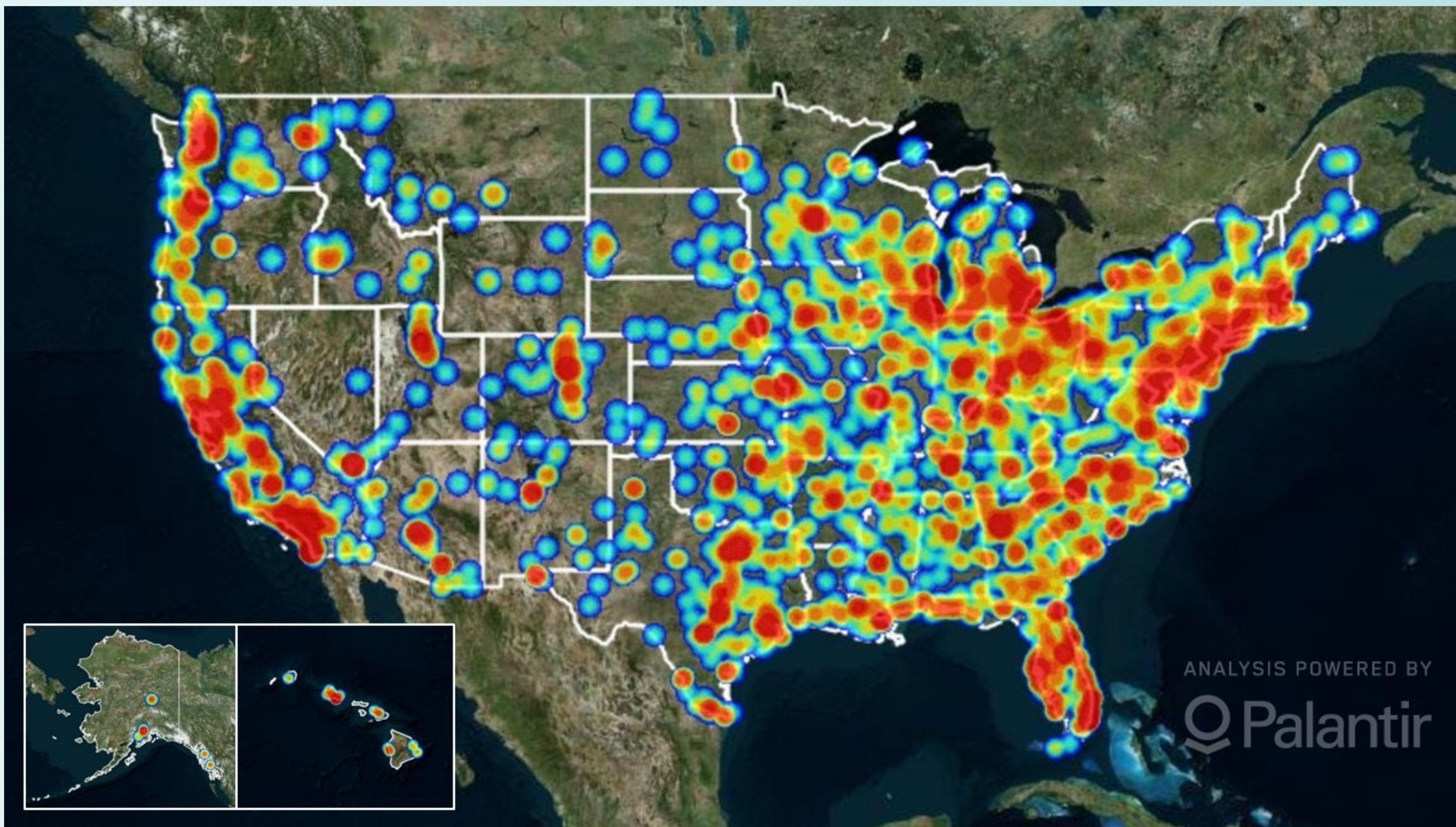
1 in 4 victims is a child



7 in 10 victims are female



Did You Know?



her song

State Snapshot

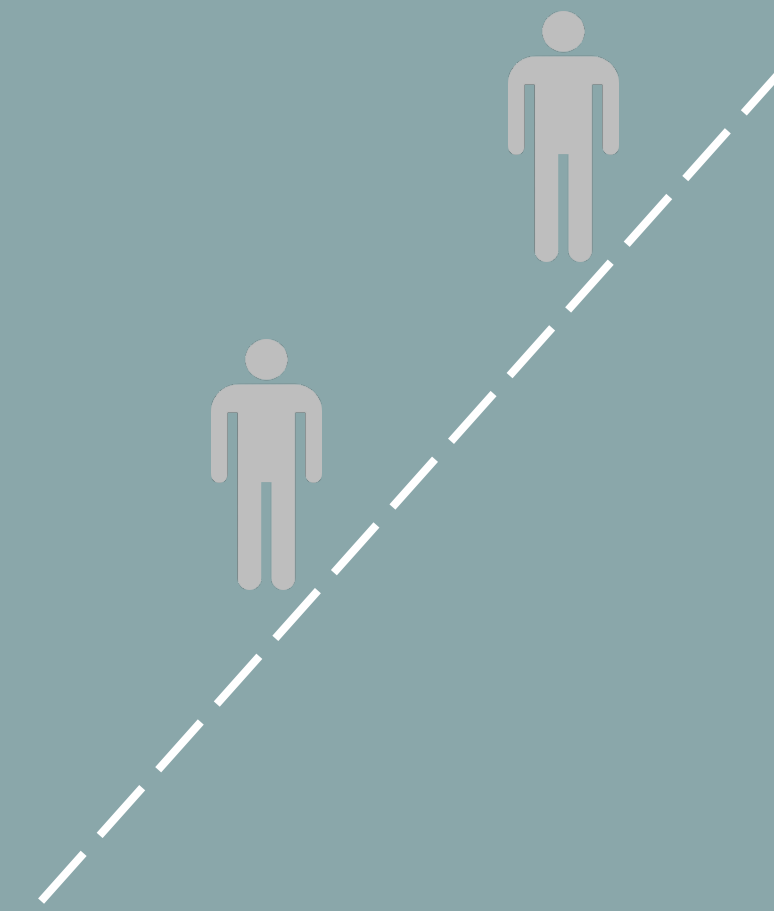
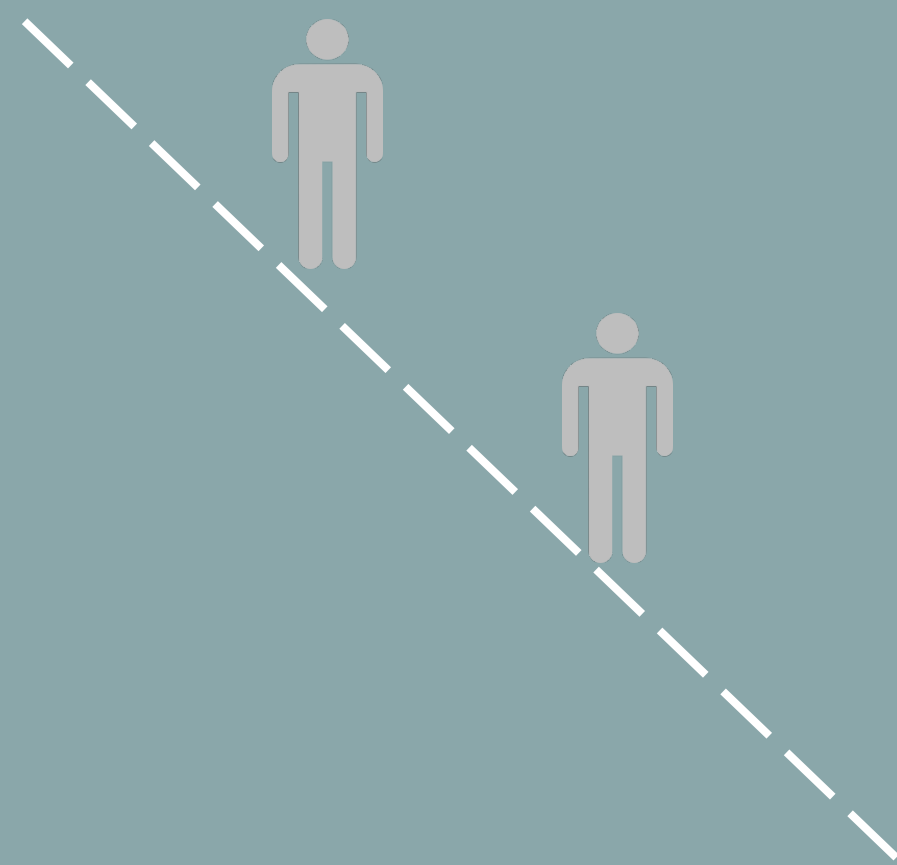


- In 2019, Tennessee had **722** calls to the tip line to report suspected cases of trafficking
- When the pandemic began in 2020, calls significantly increased to **909** calls
- In 2021, calls exceeded 1000
- In 2021, Tennessee reported that human trafficking is the **second**-highest rising crime in the state.

Human Trafficking Cycle

BUYER / JOHN

TRAFFICKER / PIMP

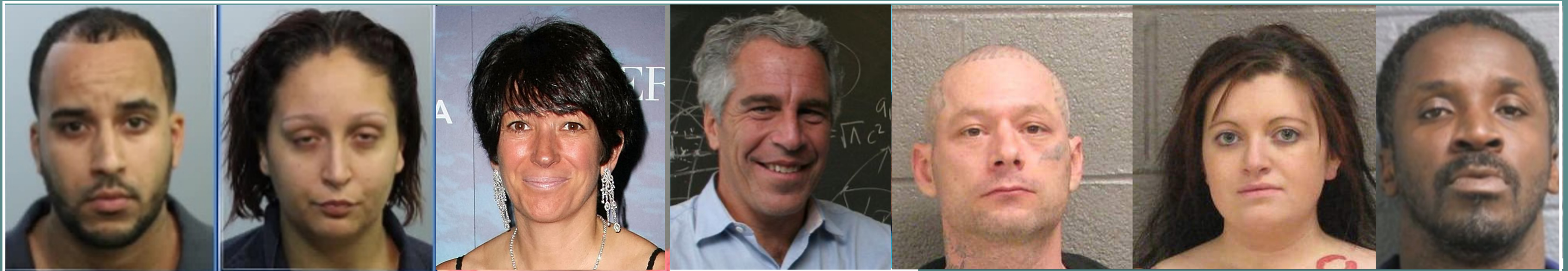
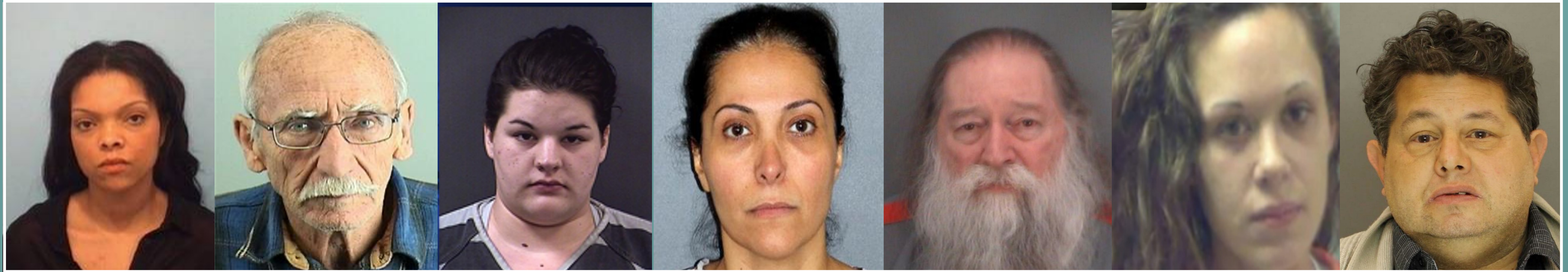


VICTIM/SURVIVOR



**Why
does
this
matter
to
you?**

The Faces of Human Traffickers



Crime Patterns - Traffickers

Battery

Deriving
Proceeds from
Prostitution

Dating
Violence

Domestic
Violence

Drug
Possession

Prior HT
Charges

Racketeering

Sex Offenses

Traffic
Violations

Weapons

Crime Patterns - Buyers

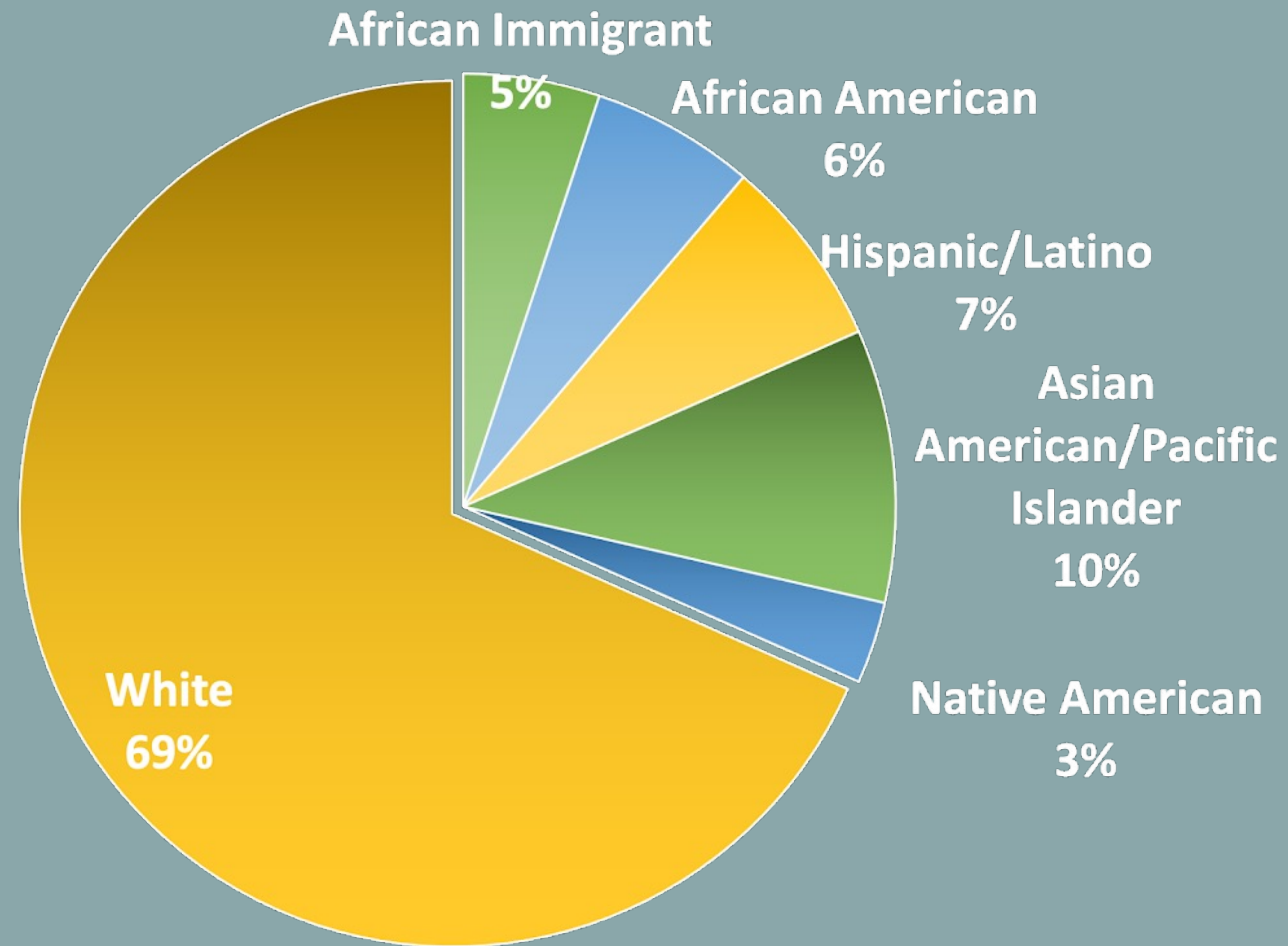
Solicitation

**Domestic
Violence**

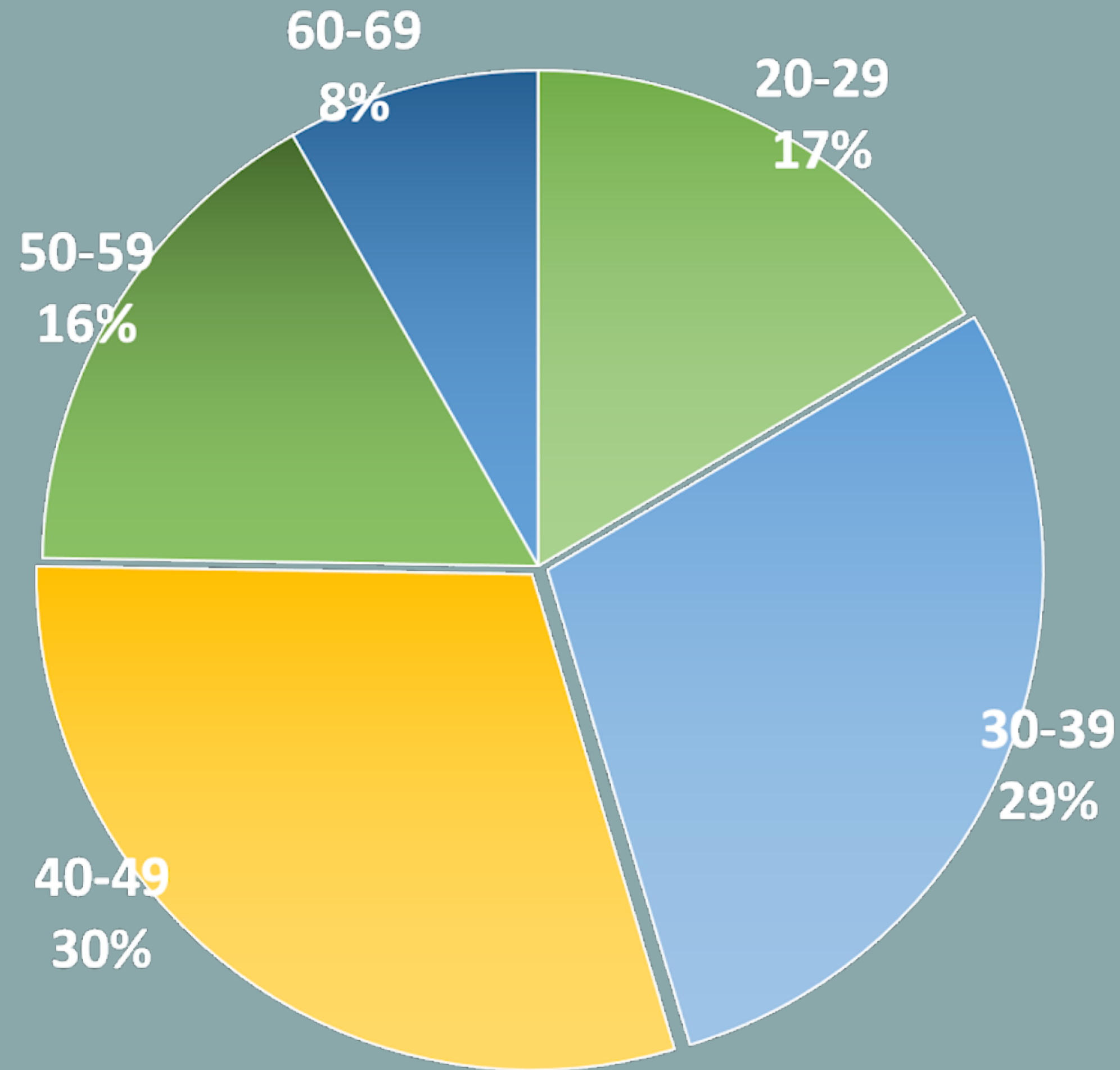
**Violence
toward
women**

**Drug
possession**

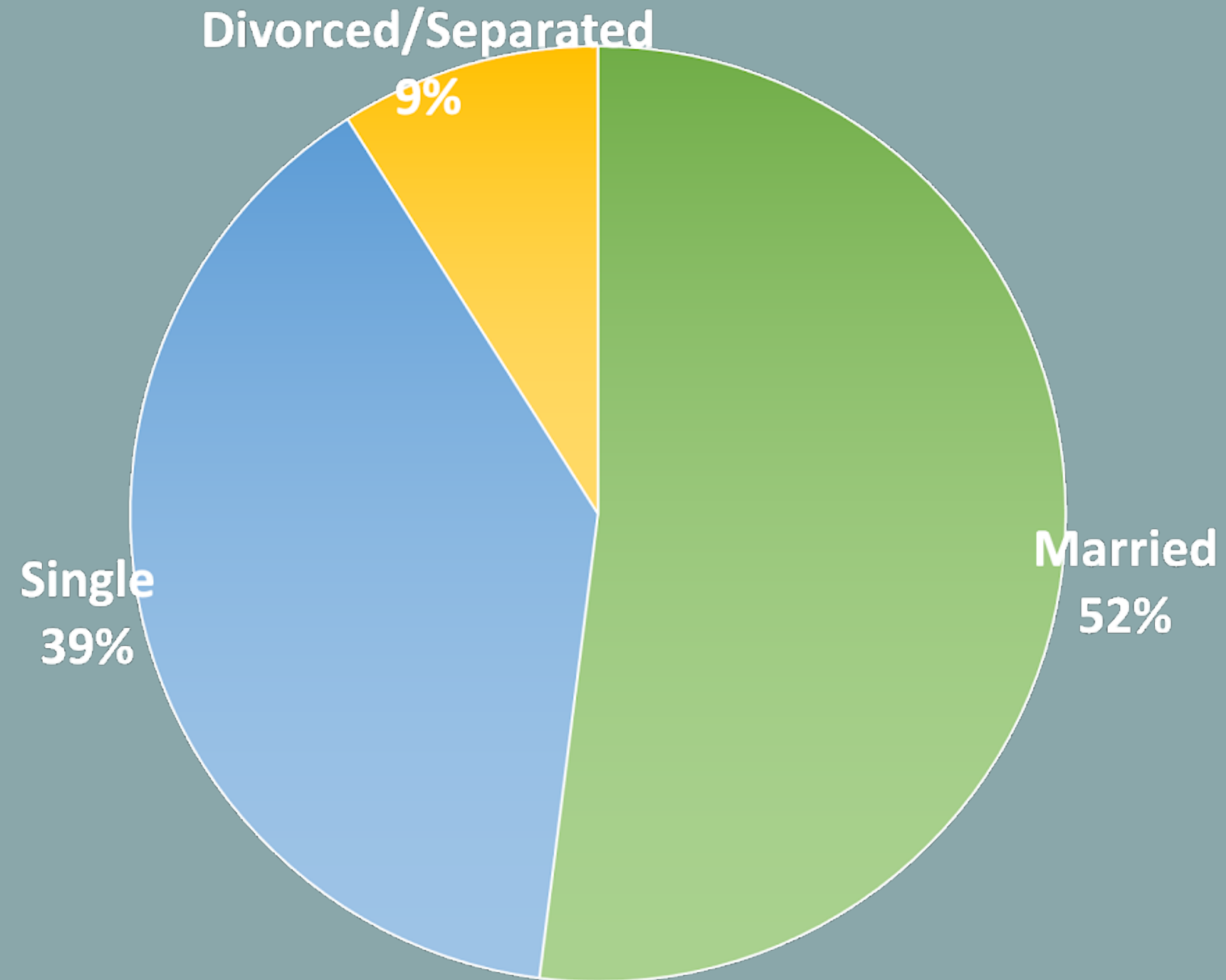
Who is Buying: Ethnicity



Who is Buying: Age



Who is Buying: Marital Status





Human Trafficking Cycle

Means Used By Traffickers

Force

Beating
Torture
RAPE
Branding
Confinement
Starvation
Shooting

Fraud

False Promises
Employment
Education
Romance
MARRIAGE
“Better Life”
Fulfillment

Coercion

Intimidation
Addiction
Psychological
Manipulation
Threats to Victim
Threats to Family
Legal Exposure

Human Trafficking Cycle

**Criminal
Justice
Cycle**

Victim-Offender Intersectionality

Crime Patterns - Victims

Drug Possession

Petit Theft

Prostitution

Battery/Aggravated Assault

Domestic Violence

Deriving Proceeds from Prostitution

Panhandling

Financial Fraud

Robbery

Home Invasion

Burglary

Capital Offenses – Murder, Kidnapping



Human Trafficking Cycle

**Criminal
Justice
Cycle**

**Forced
Criminality**

Quote From Brent Woody

“One of the most significant obstacles facing trafficking survivors is that of forced criminality resulting in undeserved criminal records. Trafficking victims are routinely forced by their traffickers to engage in illegal acts such as prostitution, drug sales (a form of labor trafficking), drug possession (using addiction as a method of control), various theft crimes (another form of labor trafficking), and even human trafficking (where a victim is forced to recruit and “manage” other victims).

Survivors with criminal records resulting from forced criminality face unjust and devastating barriers to employment, housing, education, and long-term recovery, among other things. Ninety percent of survivors with criminal records will live life in poverty which, in turn, makes them vulnerable to re-exploitation.”



Human Trafficking Cycle

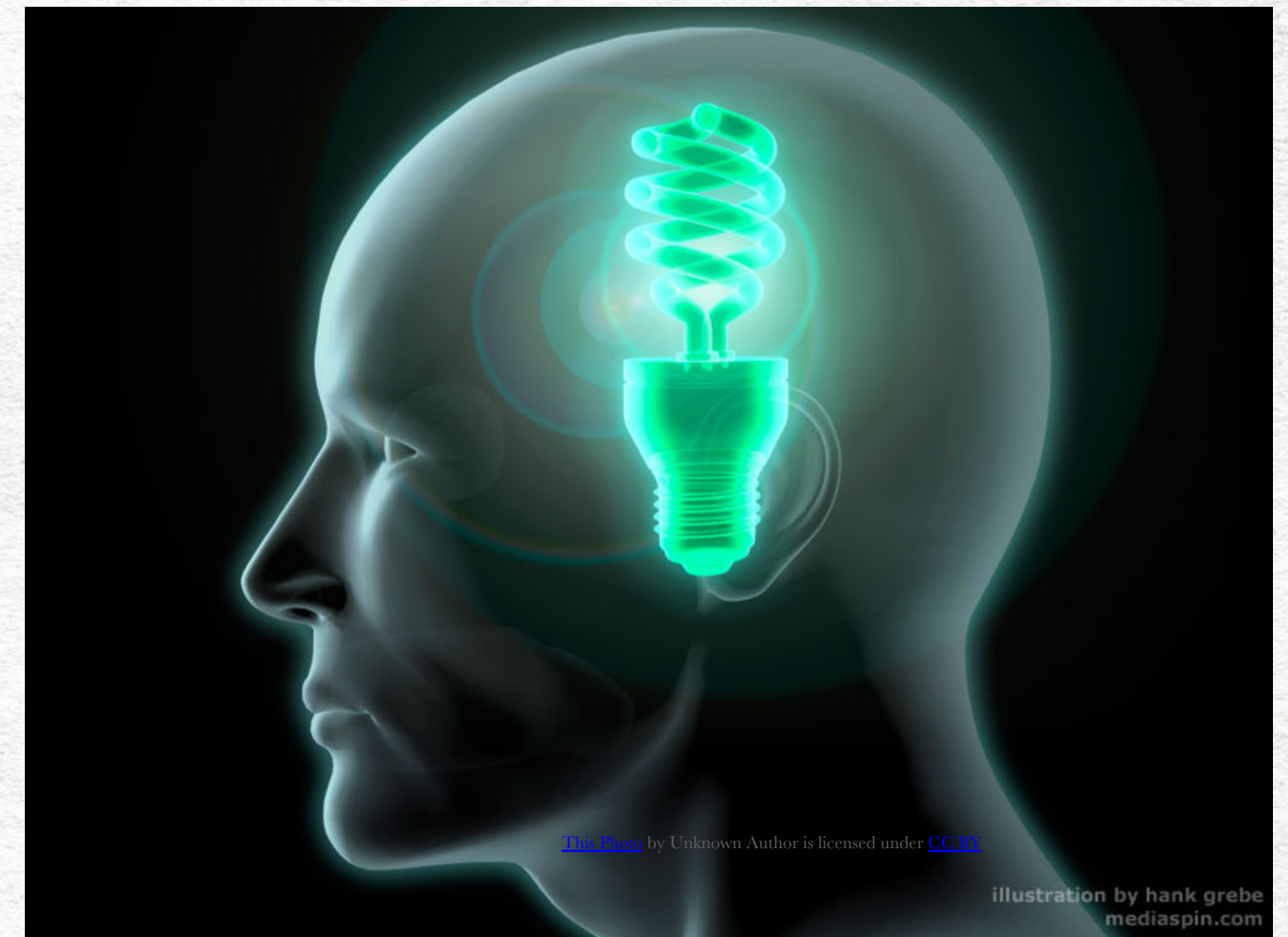
**Criminal
Justice
Cycle**

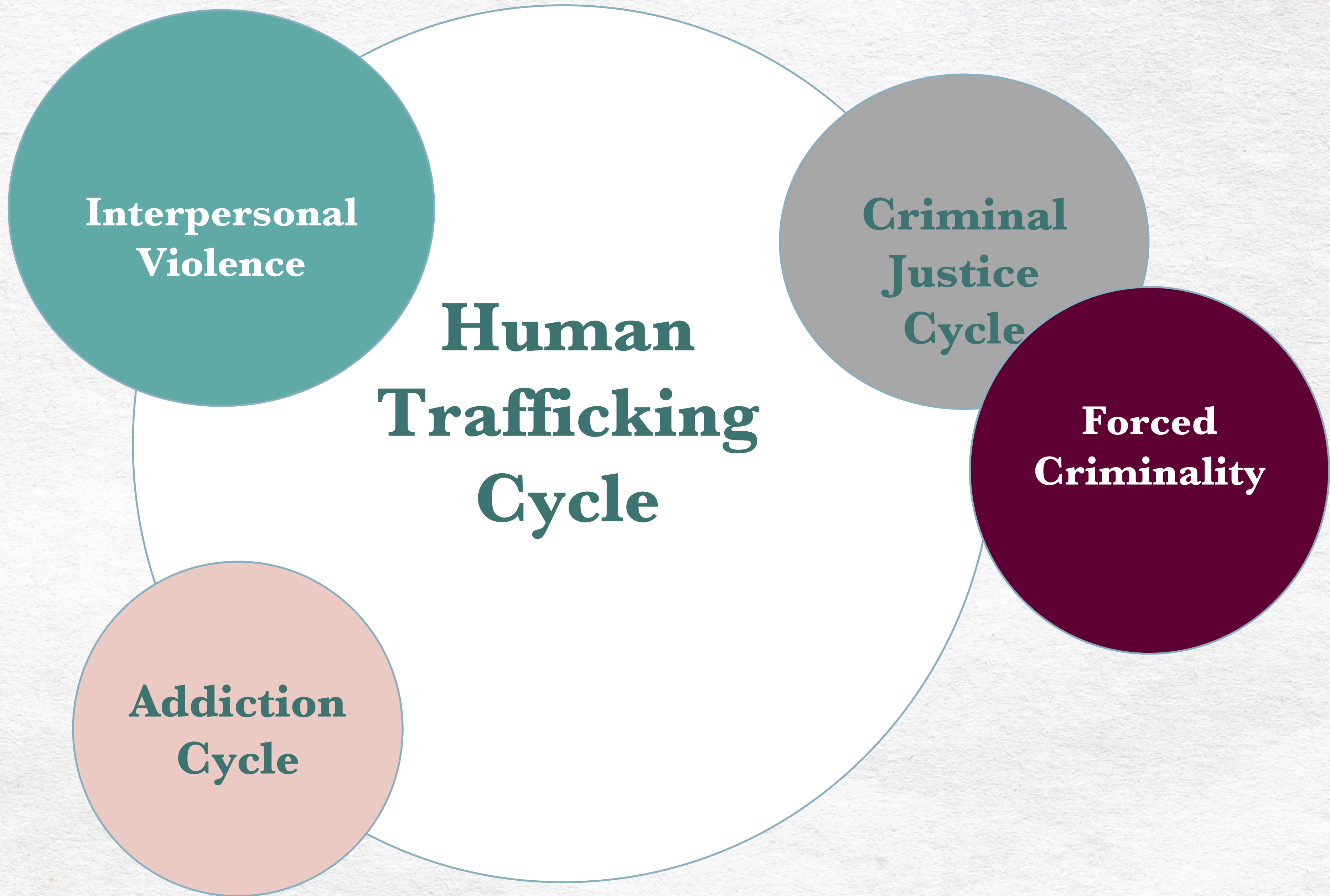
**Forced
Criminality**

**Addiction
Cycle**

Addiction Cycle

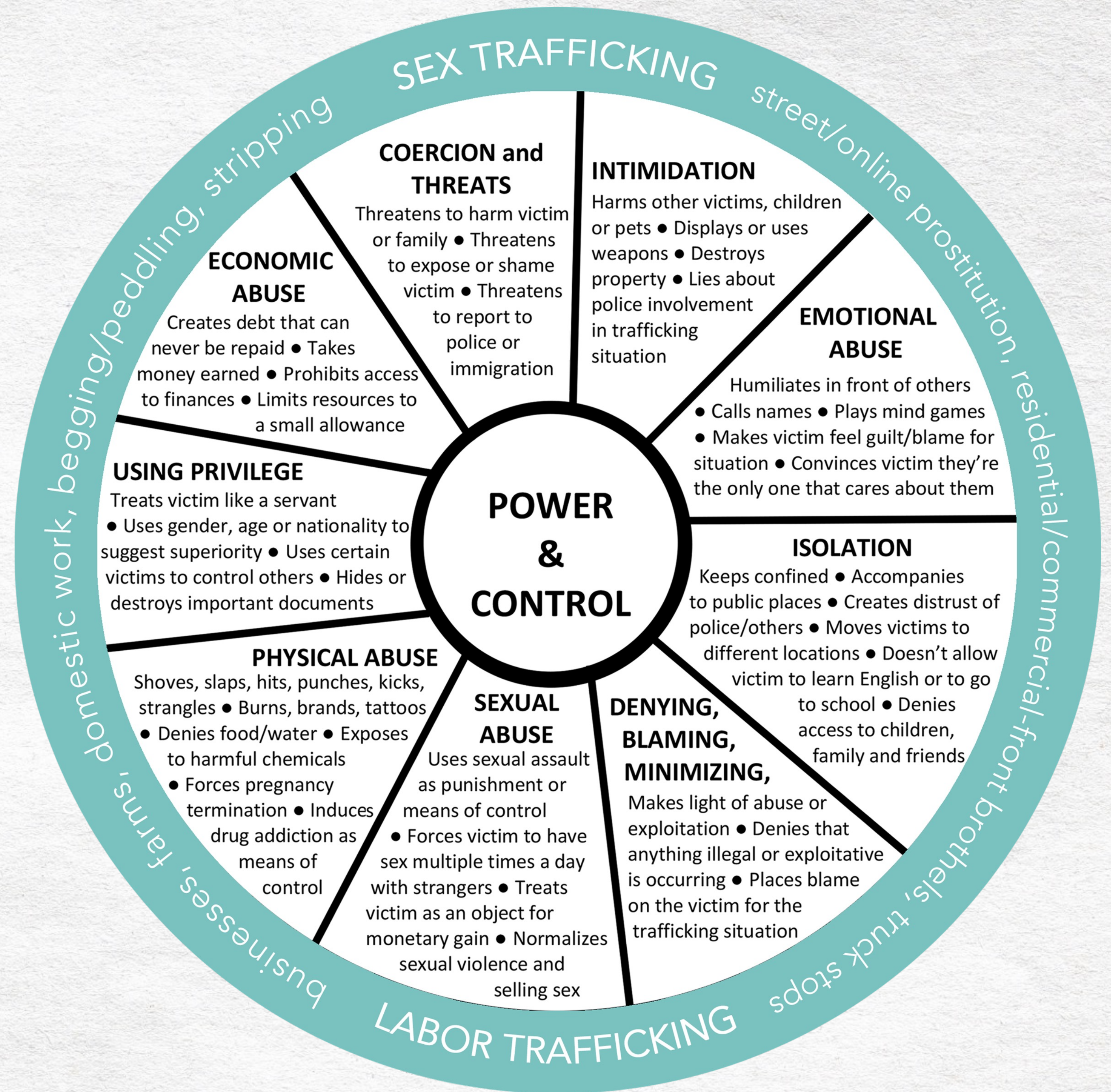
Addiction has a complex relationship
with human trafficking





Interpersonal Violence Cycle

Human Trafficking Cycle



Domestic Violence Cycle

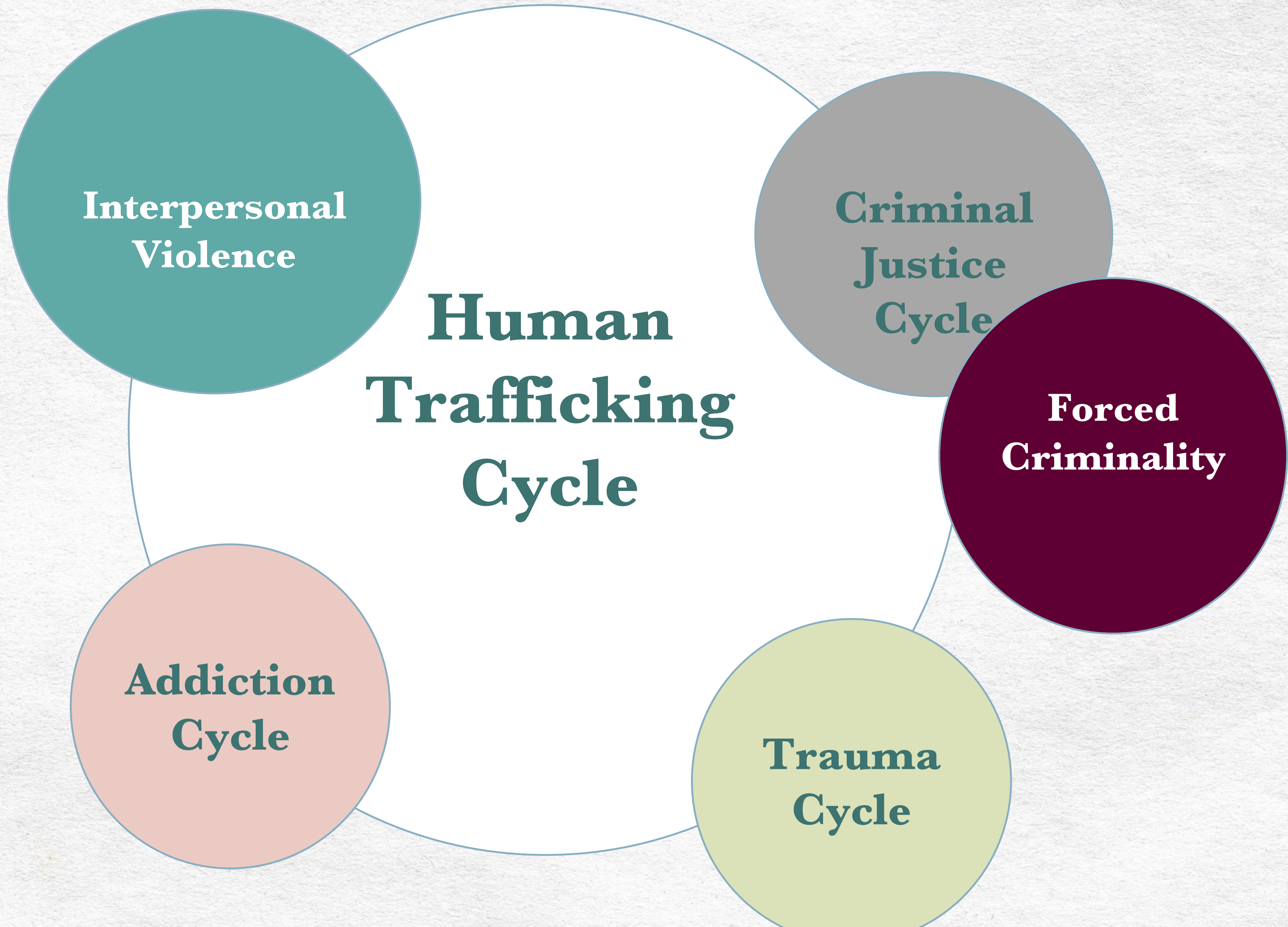


HT + DV Overlap

Human trafficking will often have a domestic violence component.

Domestic violence will not necessarily have a human trafficking component.





**Interpersonal
Violence**

**Human
Trafficking
Cycle**

**Criminal
Justice
Cycle**

**Forced
Criminality**

**Trauma
Cycle**

**Addiction
Cycle**

TRAUMA



BODY



BRAIN



BELIEFS



BEHAVIORS



trauma responses can look like:

craving control

agreeing to things just to keep the peace

feeling on guard all the time

a negative world view, dwindling trust for other



seeking constant escapism

feeling responsible for other's happiness

saying "yes" because you're scared of losing security

chronic feelings of emptiness

giving in to reckless impulses, not caring for personal safety

Means Used By Traffickers

Force

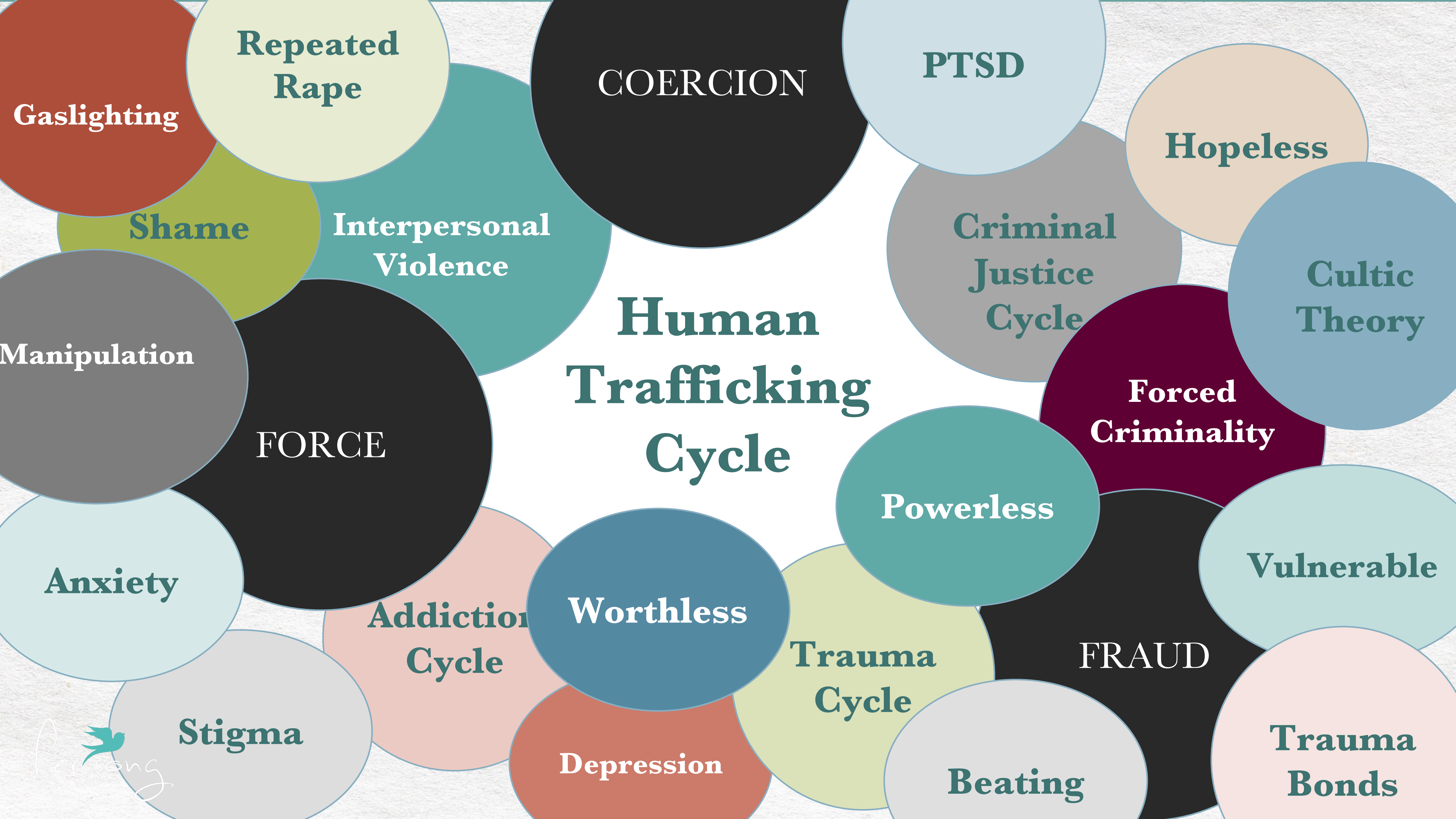
Beating
Torture
RAPE
Branding
Confinement
Starvation
Shooting

Fraud

False Promises
Employment
Education
Romance
MARRIAGE
“Better Life”
Fulfillment

Coercion

Intimidation
Addiction
Psychological
Manipulation
Threats to Victim
Threats to Family
Legal Exposure



Repeated Rape

COERCION

PTSD

Hopeless

Gaslighting

Shame

Interpersonal Violence

Criminal Justice Cycle

Cultic Theory

Human Trafficking Cycle

Manipulation

FORCE

Forced Criminality

Powerless

Vulnerable

Anxiety

Addiction Cycle

Worthless

Trauma Cycle

FRAUD

Stigma

Depression

Beating

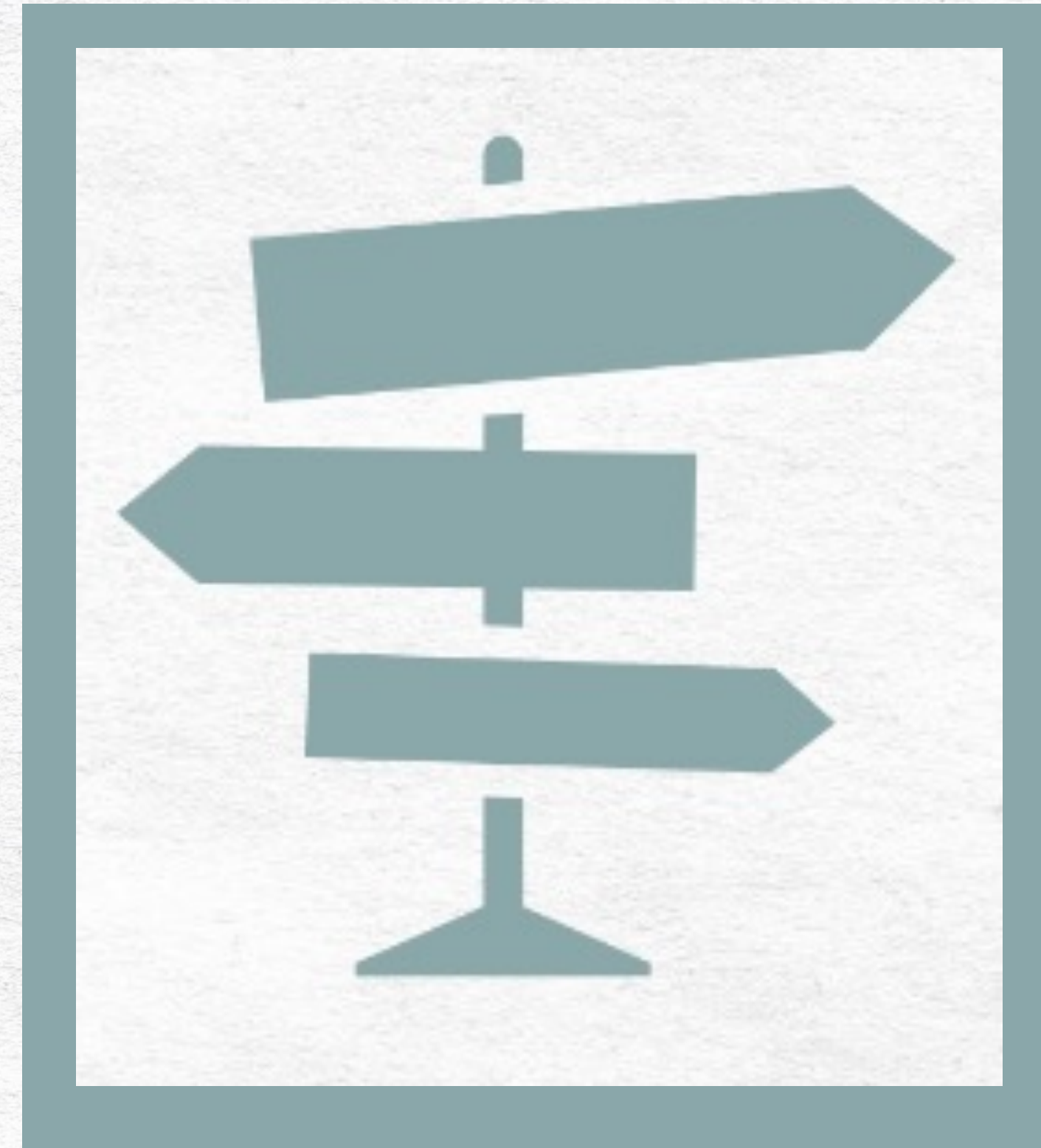
Trauma Bonds



Then What...

Signs To Look For

Physical
Emotional
Behavioral
Social



Expanded Aces



Human Rights

Rest
Voice
Choice
Liberty
Peace
Dignity
Education

Justice
Equality
Prosperity
Food
Faith
Hope
Love



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“When you notice someone stuck in the victim mindset...get curious and wonder with compassion: what possibility has this person given up on?”

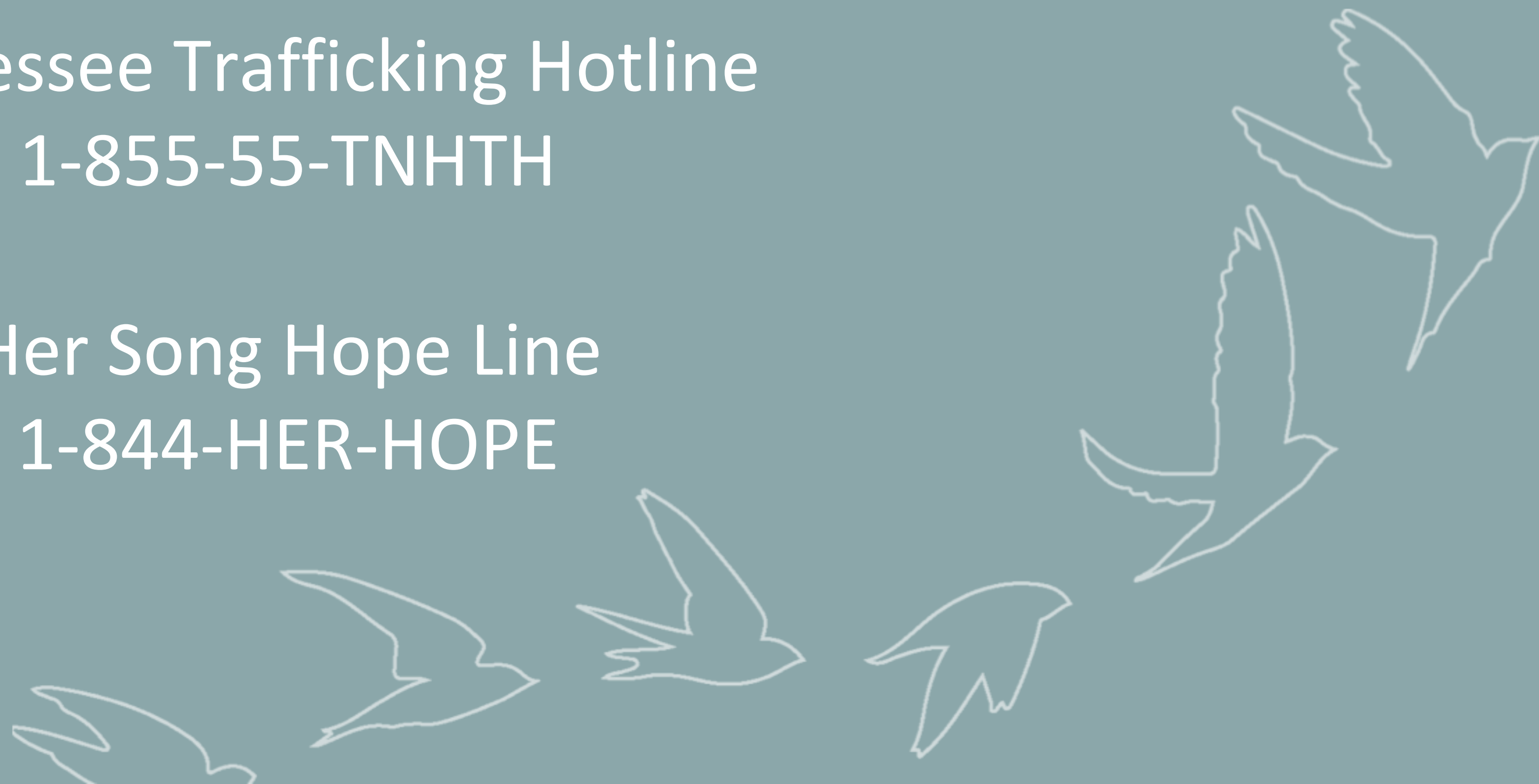
- David Emerald

What Can You Do?

National Human Trafficking Hotline
1-888-3737-888

Tennessee Trafficking Hotline
1-855-55-TNHTH

Her Song Hope Line
1-844-HER-HOPE



Our Residential Model

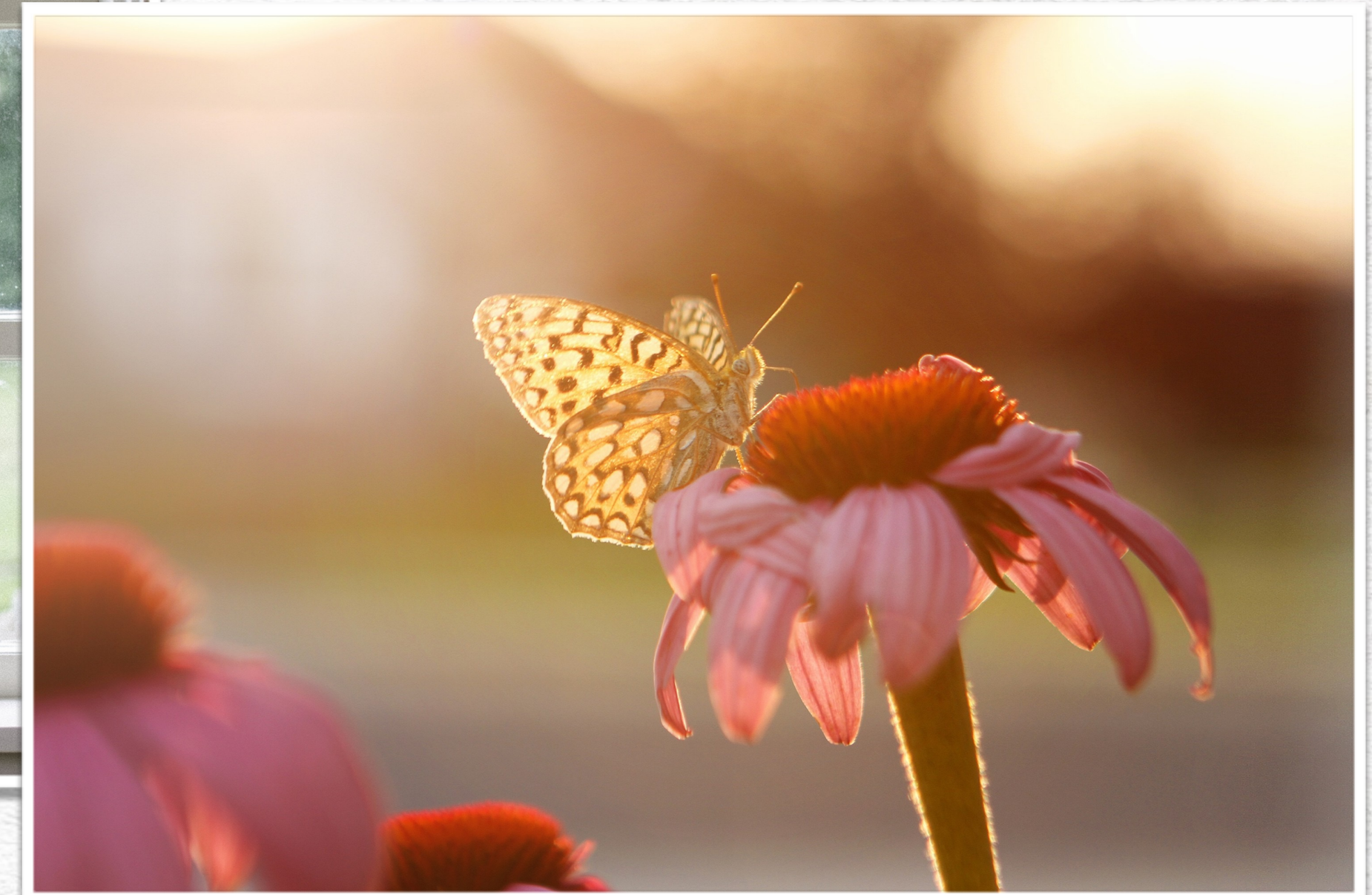


Rest

Heal



Transform



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Thank You!!



